



Figure 1. *The Pantan & Leslie Trading Post* by artist Dean Quigley. With permission Dr. Stephen Ziemann for Celebrate Pensacola. Quigley, Dean. 2009. *The Pantan & Leslie Trading Post*, Dean Quigley Artist. St. Augustine, Florida.

## OUTLINE

Name: Linda Holt

Program: The Leslie and Panton and Forbes land grab 1786

Theme: The land grabs that forever changes the native peoples

Audience: Escambia County Employees and guest

Goal(s): Deliver accurate information about the land grabs. This will help people to understand the cause and effects of the lost of land for the natives of this area

Resources: Maps, books and letters and manifest from the company

### Program Outline

Introduction: I will state my theme, and open with questions.

How much are you willing to pay for goods?

What are the consequences of debt and not understanding?  
commerce.

What is it like to your home and all your goods taken?

Body: Introduce all the individuals that make up the company.

Discuss the economics and government in Spanish West Florida.

What role Europe had on the trade in this area.

Finally, the economies consequence for the Creek Nation by ceding over  
three million acres of land.

Conclusion: Restate my theme. Name the three ways it effected the natives

**TABLE 39**  
**VALUE OF TRADE ITEMS IN 1784**

Item	Equivalence in furs
1 Limbourg blanket of two Castilian yards	8 pounds
1 blanket of a yard and a half	6 pounds
1 yard of Limbourg [blanket]	4 pounds
1 ordinary striped blanket	8 pounds
1 blanket with one stripe	6 pounds
1 white shirt with ruffles	8-10 pounds
1 plain shirt	4-6 pounds
1 gingham shirt or one of ordinary ticking	4-5 pounds
1 yard of calico	4-5 pounds
ordinary handkerchiefs	2-3 pounds
black silk handkerchiefs	6-8 pounds
1/2 pound of gunpowder	1 pound
40 balls of shot	1 pound
12 gunflints	1 pound
knives according to size	1-3 pounds each
hatchets	1-6 pounds each
trade guns	16-18 pounds
mirrors	1-5 pounds
4 yard of ordinary wool binding	1 pound
1 pair of silver earrings	2 pounds
1 broach or silver pin	2-3 pounds
riding saddle	30-60 pounds
simple bridle	4-5 pounds
double bridle	6-7 pounds
5 strands of [barley-corn] glass beads	1 pound
5 strands of common glass beads	1 pound
10 strands of enameled white beads	1 pound
1 yard of garlic, or ordinary white linen	2-3 pounds
1 yard of fine linen	3-4 pounds
printed handkerchiefs	3-4 pounds
slightly used scarlet and blue cloth	according to quality
a yard of white baize [flannel]	2-3 pounds

Note: (Coker and Watson 1986:60)

## Deerskin Trade Items (list)

Trade goods: List (partial) from: Braund (1993) p 128 (list for 1767, in *pounds* of deerskins), and from other sources.

Gun 16 pounds  
Gun lock 6 pounds  
Powder  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint 1 pound  
Bullets (lead balls) 50 1 pound  
Flints, 20 common 1 pound  
Flints, 15 fine 1 pound  
Rum (not listed by Braund – from other sources – no fixed price – usually illegal)  
Blanket, plain duffle 8 pounds  
Blanket, shag end 6 pounds  
Beads, 30 strands, common 1 pound  
Beads, 5 strands, barley corn 1 pound  
Salt (not listed by Braund – from other sources)  
Kettles, brass or tin according to size  
Knives (2) 1 pound (presumably straight knives)  
Knife, folding (not listed by Braund – from other sources \_ e. g. see Los Adaes list)  
\*Cuteaux, 1 small 1 pound  
\*Cuteaux, 1 large 2 pounds  
\* Were these short swords/hangers, or large double edged knives?  
Hatchets - according to size  
Axe heads (not listed by Braund – other sources)  
Flint striker (not listed by Braund – other sources)  
Vermillion, 1 ounce 1 pound  
Sewing needles (not listed by Braund – other sources)  
Thread (not listed by Braund – other sources)  
Thimbles (not listed by Braund – other sources)  
Scissors 1 pound  
Awl (not listed by Braund – other sources)  
Buttons, 15 pea 1 pound  
Cloth, \*\*callico 1 yard 3 pounds  
Cloth, \*\*callico, 1 yard, fine 4 pounds  
\*\* This spelling was used in the Braund list  
Cloth, caddice 1 piece 2 pounds  
Cloth, caddice 1 piece, fine 3 pounds  
Cloth, cotton, striped 1 yard 2 pounds  
Cloth, flannel, striped, 1 yard 2 pounds  
Cloth, \*\*\*strounds 2 yards 8 pounds

**\*\*\* This spelling was used in the Braund list.**

**Cloth, linen 1 yard, checked 1 pound**  
**Cloth, Osnaburgs 1 yard 1 pound**  
**Bells. Hawks 10 1 pound**  
**Gorget (not listed by Braund – other sources)**  
**Combs, 2 horn 1 pound**  
**Hoe, broad 3 pounds**  
**Razor 1 pound**  
**Earbobs, silver 1 pair 2 pounds**  
**Broach / silver pins (not listed by Braund – other sources)**  
**Shirt, white 3 pounds**  
**Shirt, checked 3 pounds**  
**Wire (brass) 3 spans 1 pound**  
**Mirrors (not listed by Braund – other sources)**  
**Nails (not listed by Braund – other sources)**  
**Fish hooks (not listed by Braund – other sources)**  
**Tobacco (not listed by Braund – other sources)**  
**Pipe (not listed by Braund – other sources)**  
**Saddles - according to quality**

### The American Indian Nations, 1776



